

7. You and your friend want to have a party, look at your shopping list and tell him what to buy :

أنت وصديقك تريدان إقامة حفلة ، أنظر لقائمة التسوق ثم أخبره ماذا يشتري :

- Hi Mazen. please buy some Cola. Don't buy any orange juice.

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The shopping list

- Cola ✓ - pizza ✓
- Orange juice ✗
- ice cream ✓ - yogurt ✓
- biscuits ✓ - masks ✗
- balloons ✗

Exercise (2)

1. Put (How much – How many) :

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. ^{اسم جمع يُعد} pens do you have ? | 6. ^{اسم لا يُعد} orange juice do you have ? |
| 2. ^{اسم لا يُعد} flour do we need ? | 7. ^{اسم لا يُعد} food is there in the kitchen ? |
| 3. ^{اسم جمع يُعد} plates are there ? | 8. ^{اسم جمع يُعد} oranges are there ? |
| 4. ^{اسم لا يُعد} sugar do you want ? | 9. ^{اسم لا يُعد} milk does it drink ? |
| 5. ^{اسم جمع يُعد} children are there in the park ? | 10. ^{اسم جمع يُعد} bags of rice do you want ? |

2. Choose the correct answer :

- We haven't much time, we must hurry.
a) much b) many
- There aren't many children in the garden.
a) much b) many
- There is sugar in my tea.
a) much b) many
- There aren't books on the desk.
a) some b) any
- She hasn't friends.
a) many b) much
- I can't make a cake, there isn't flour here.
a) enough b) many
- I haven't money to buy this car.
a) some b) enough



➤ To ask about uncountable nouns :

للسؤال عن الأسماء التي لا يُعد :

How much	+ uncountable noun	+ is there ?
ما كمية	اسم لا يُعد +	

The answer is :

There is	+ some much a lot of lots of	+ uncountable noun .
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Examples :

- How much milk is there ?
There is much milk.



- How much milk is there ?
There is some milk.



Yes / No question

Is there + any + uncountable noun ?
هل يوجد أى + اسم لا يُعد ؟

The answer is :

Yes, there is.

Or

No, there isn't.

Examples :

- Is there any cheese ?
No, there isn't.



- Is there any chocolate ?
Yes, there is.



Examples

- How many apples are there ?
- There are **five** apples.
- How many people are there ?
- There are **many** people..



Note :

- When we know the number, we write it.
- When we don't know the number use (many - a lot of - enough - some)

- عندما تعرف العدد نكتبه.

- عندما لا تعرف العدد نستخدم (many - a lot of - enough - some)



Yes / No question

Are there + **any** + plural noun ?

هل يوجد أي + اسم الجمع ؟

The answer is :

Yes, there are.

Or

No, there aren't.

Examples

- Are there any eggs in the fridge ?
Yes, there are.



- Are there any students in the class ?
No, there aren't.



4. Put (some – any) :

1. We need milk for the cake.
2. There is salad in the bowl.
3. Are there oranges in the kitchen.
4. Is there water in the bottle.
5. We don't have chocolate here.
6. Is there cheese for breakfast.
7. There is orange juice.
8. We have flour, but there aren't eggs.
9. I'll make sandwiches.
10. Let's have cake, please.

➤ To ask about countable nouns :

للسؤال عن الأسماء التي تُعد :

How many	+ plural noun	+ are there ?
كم عدد	+ اسم جمع	

The answer is :

There are	+ number	+ plural noun .
	+ العدد	+ اسم جمع .

Or :

There are	+ many	+ plural noun .
	+ a lot + enough + some	



3. Change into negative :

1. There is some salt in the soup.

There isn't any salt in the soup.

Is there any salt in the soup ?

2. He has some money.

neg:

ques:

3. There are some chairs in the room.

neg:

ques:

4. There are some plates in the kitchen.

neg:

ques:

5. We have some butter for the cake.

neg:

ques:

6. Mum has some biscuits for us.

neg:

ques:

7. There is some tea in the cup.

neg:

ques:

**Note :**

"some" changes to "any" in negative sentence and a question.

"some" يتحول إلى "any" في الجمل المنفية و السؤال.



Exercise (1)

1. Write the words in the correct column :

ضع الكلمات في العمود الصحيح :

bed - butter - boy -
 juice - cheese - book -
 apple - milk - yogurt -
 egg - kite - chocolate -
 ball - pen - soup - rice -
 cola - tea - tomato -
 orange - sugar - pasta -
 cake - banana - pencil

Countable nouns	Uncountable nouns
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2. Put (a - an - some)

- There are some people in the school.
- I have some coffee. اسم لا يُعد
- There is some juice in the bottle. اسم لا يُعد
- He has a kite. اسم يُعد مفرد
- There are some oranges. اسم يُعد جمع
- That's a new T-shirt.
- There is a tomato in the fridge.
- There is some food on the table.
- There're some flowers in the garden.
- She has a old bag.

➤ Words come with countable nouns :

كلمات تأتي مع الاسم الذي يُعد :

Important note

In singular form في الصيغة المفرد	In plural form في الصيغة الجمع
- This is, That is	- These are - those are
- a , an	- two, three, four,
- There is	- many, there're



➤ Words come with uncountable nouns :

كلمات تأتي مع الاسم الذي لا يُعد :

- (This is - That is - much)

➤ Words come with countable and uncountable nouns :

كلمات تأتي مع الكلمات التي يُعد و التي لا تُعد :

- (some - any - enough - a lot of - lots of)

Examples

1. This is an orange. هذه تكون برتقالة.



2. There are oranges. يوجد برتقال.



3. There is some apples. يوجد بعض التفاح.



4. There is some water. يوجد بعض الماء.



New vocabulary bank بنك المفردات

slice
شريحةpiece
قطعةpacket
باكوtube
أنبوبةkilo
كيلوbag
حقيبةplate
طبق

Countable and uncountable nouns

الاسماء التي تُعد و التي لا تُعد

- **Countable nouns:** they can be counted and have a singular and plural form.

هي أسماء يمكن أن تُعد و لها شكل مفرد أو جمع .

Examples :



- **Uncountable nouns:** they can not be counted and don't have a plural form.

اسماء ا يمكن عدّها و ليس لها صيغة الجمع .

Examples :

- Some bread.



- Much water.



New vocabulary bank بنك المفردات

apple
تفاحةorange
برتقالbanana
موزwatermelon
بطيخegg
بيضbiscuits
بسكويتcarrot
جزرةtomato
حبة طماطمlemon
ليمونةyogurt
زبادىcheese
جبنةmilk
لينjam
مربىjuice
عصيرlemonade
عصير ليمونtea
شايcoffee
قهوةwater
ماءbread
خبزrice
ارزpasta
مكرونهsoup
شوربةmeat
لحمflour
دقيقcola
كولاsugar
سكرbutter
زبدoil
زيتice cream
ايس كريمchocolate
شكولاتهcup
فنجانbowl
سلطانيةcan
علبة صفيحbottle
زجاجةglass
كوب